

Dawson County Raceway Driver Packet

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DAWSON COUNTY RACEWAY

ALLEN WISSMANN PO BOX 204 BERTRAND, NE. 68927
308-472-5306 OR 308-472-3214 CELL 308-991-4645

Dear Car Owner/Driver:

I want to thank you for your support and attendance at Dawson County Raceway for the 2008 racing season. The 2008 season was a successful year as car counts were up, attendance numbers held even and the racing action on the track was breath taking. We did have a few issues at the beginning of the season with the racing program. We made some adjustments and shortened the program but not the racing. As the year went we made some personnel changes in the best interest of the track. We made some mistakes along the way but we did our best to correct them and treat everyone fairly and respectfully. I will continue to learn all aspects of being a track promoter so that we can produce the best racing program we can. We will continue our goals to make Dawson County Raceway one of the premier racing facilities in the Midwest.

We have put together a racing package for the 2009 season that will see some changes and additions. This year we will open the gates at 5:00pm, hot lap at 6:00pm and begin the races at 6:30 pm. Some of the additions will be the use of race receiver radios and two more nights of racing. A major change is we are discontinuing the Platte River Valley Shootout which was held following the Sandhills Shootout. However we are planning to host the Cornhusker Fall Nationals October 2nd, 3rd & 4th. This will replace the PRV Shootout. More information will be sent out later in the season.

Lexington, McCook and North Platte tracks are going to use race receiver radios this summer. Some of the reasons we will be using them are: safety of drivers and officials, track warnings, line up efficiency and time efficiency. The cost of the receivers will be \$100 per receiver and ear buds. These receivers will be able to be used at all three tracks. I am asking you to prepay for them when you send in your registration forms. We will have them available opening night at McCook, the test & tune in Lexington or sooner. We kept pit passes at \$20 to help offset the cost of the receiver. At our promoter's meeting we learned most area tracks are charging \$25.

We will continue to run the IMCA classes of modifieds, stock cars, and hobby stocks nightly. We will start the year off April 19 with the test and tune. The racing season begins April 26th. A BST modified special will be held July 26th following the Sandhills Shootout in North Platte. We will also host the 305 sprint cars of the United Rebel Sprints Series three times during the racing season. The racing schedule is split up to give some off time between races. We hope to have a very exciting season at the Dawson County Raceway.

In this packet you will find a race schedule, car registration form, W-9 Form, and general track rules and procedures. Please read and understand the track rules and procedures of Dawson County Raceway. These forms must be filled out, signed and returned before you can compete at DCR. There is a line reserved for your email address on the registration, please put an email address so we can send you updated information and announcements. The forms may be mailed to the above address or delivered the first night you race. We will have reserved parking in the pit area. You may reserve a parking space for the year for \$50, this is optional. Parking selections will be based on the order in which payments are received. We will designate your space by your car # and class. We will put together the parking assignments before the first night of racing.

I will continue to improve the racing program at DCR to the best of my ability. I thank you for your patience and your support. I will always listen to your suggestions or concerns. If all of us respect each others views and opinions we can make the 2009 racing season fun and successful. GOOD LUCK this racing season.

Sincerely, Allen Wissmann DCR Track Promoter



DAWSON COUNTY RACEWAY
PO BOX 204 BERTRAND, NE 68927
PHONE: 308-472-3214 CELL PHONE: 308-991-4645
ALLEN WISSMANN - TRACK PROMOTER



2009 REGISTRATION FORM

IMCA CLASSES - IMCA MODIFIED - IMCA STOCK CAR - IMCA HOBBY STOCK

REGISTRATION OPENS MARCH 1, 2009

Registration Fee Before April 1, 2009 \$45 _____
 Registration Fee After April 1, 2009 \$60 _____
 One Way Race Receiver And Ear Buds \$100 _____
 Reserved Parking Stall - Optional - \$50 _____

TOTAL \$ _____

DRIVER _____ E-MAIL ADD. _____

CLASS (circle one) HOBBY STOCK STOCK CAR MODIFIED CAR # _____

ADDRESS _____ CITY _____

HOME PHONE(_____) _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____

SOCIAL SECURITY # _____ SPOUSE NAME _____

OWNER'S NAME _____ HOME PHONE (_____) _____

ADDRESS _____ CITY _____

SOCIAL SECURITY# _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____

1099 SHOULD BE SENT TO _____ OWNER _____ DRIVER (PLEASE CHECK ONE)

SPONSORS _____

DESCRIPTION OF CAR _____

By signing this entry form, I release Dawson County Raceway and/or representatives of Dawson County Raceway of any liability for any losses incurred due to participation in these events. I agree to abide by the rules and regulations governing these events, and officials' decisions will be final. Drivers are responsible for the conduct of the crew, friends, and spouses. I agree to give the promoter of these events the right to use my name, pictures, car owners and sponsor names for all publicity used before, during and after these events in any way they see fit.

DRIVER/OWNER SIGNATURE _____ DATE _____

Make checks payable to AFW Enterprises, LLC
 IF ANY QUESTIONS CONTACT ALLEN WISSMANN @ PHONE LISTED ABOVE OR
 DAWSON CO RACEWAY (308) 324-5000

DAWSON COUNTY RACEWAY

2009 SCHEDULE

APRIL 19 TEST & TUNE-Track Open 2:30-5:00PM

Pits Open 1:30 Pit Passes & Paid Car Registrations will be required before car can enter.

SUNDAY NIGHT RACING BEGINS: 6:30 P.M.

Gates Open at 5:00 P.M. Hot Laps at 6:00 P.M. Races Begin at 6:30 P.M.

- April 26 IMCA Hobby Stock--Stock Cars--Modifieds
May 3 **IMCA Classes+United Rebel Sprint Cars***
May 24 IMCA Hobby Stock--Stock Cars--Modifieds
May 31 IMCA Hob Stk 9x9--Stock Cars--Modifieds
June 7 **IMCA Classes + United Rebel Sprint Cars***
June 14 IMCA Hobby Stock--Stock Cars--Modifieds
June 21 IMCA Hob Stk 9x9--Stock Cars—Modifieds
July 5 IMCA Hobby Stock--Stock Cars--Modifieds
July 19 **FAIR RACES-IMCA Classes--Pits in the Infield**
July 26 **IMCA Hobby Stock-Stock Cars-BST MODS ***
Aug 2 **IMCA Hob Stk 9x9-Stock Cars-Modifieds**
Aug 9 **IMCA Classes +United Rebel Sprint Cars***
Aug 16 IMCA Hobby Stock--Stock Cars--Modifieds
Aug 23 **CHAMPIONSHIP NIGHT & FINAL POINTS NIGHT-IMCA**
October 3 **CORNHUSKER FALL NATIONALS-HOBBY-STOCK CARS-MODS***
October 4 **CORNHUSKER FALL NATIONALS-HOBBY-STOCK CARS-MODS***
DECEMBER 12 AWARDS BANQUET-HOLIDAY INN EXPRESS

Admission prices: Regular Night-Adults \$10, Kids 6-12 \$4, 5 & under free

*Sprint/*BST/*Fall Specials-Adults \$12, Kids 6-12 \$5, 5 & under free

Pit Passes-Regular Night \$20-*Sprint/*BST/*Fall Specials \$25

DAWSON COUNTY RACEWAY PHONE: 308-324-5000

IMCA HOBBY STOCK
9 FOR 9 CHALLENGE
9 RACE DATES-3 TRACKS
9 Qualifiers-1 Final High Stakes Race

Dawson County Raceway-Lexington
Lincoln County Raceway-North Platte
McCook Speedway-McCook

Top 9 Qualifiers receive \$100 Then
Top 9 Qualifiers Race for \$\$\$\$ Purse

Must Register for Series-Must Compete in 8 of 9 Races

May 15 th McCook	May 23 rd North Platte	May 31 st Lexington
June 16 th North Platte	June 21 st Lexington	June 26 th McCook
July 10 th McCook	July 18 th North Platte	August 2 nd Lexington

SERIES CHAMPIONSHIP RACE—AUGUST 21st McCook

FOR MORE INFORMATION:

DAWSON COUNTY RACEWAY-ALLEN WISSMANN 308-991-4645
LINCOLN COUNTY RACEWAY-ED MILNE 308-530-1578
McCOOK SPEEDWAY – CHUCK GRAY 308-345-4758

Dawson County Raceway 2009 General Track Rules

1. The General Rules section applies to each and every competitor, mechanic, and pit personnel. If you have questions, please ask an official. **IGNORANCE OF THE RULES IS NO EXCUSE FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY. READ AND ABIDE TO THE RULES OR DON'T RACE AT DCR.**
2. Dawson County Raceway reserves the right to refuse admission to any party.
3. The rules and/or regulations set forth are designed to provide for the orderly conduct of racing events and to establish minimum acceptable requirements for each event. All raceway competitors are deemed to have read and comprehended these rules, and complied with their content. No expressed or implied warranty of safety shall result from publication of, or compliance with these rules and regulations. They are intended as a guide for the conduct of the sport and in no way are a guarantee against injury or death to participants, spectators, or others.
4. The officials shall be empowered to permit minor deviation from any of the specifications herein or impose any further restrictions that, in their opinion, do not alter the minimum acceptable requirements. No expressed or implied warranty of safety shall result from such alteration of specifications. Any interpretation of or deviation from these rules is left to the discretion of the officials. Their decision is final.
5. The officials and management has final word over technical questions or operations.
6. Management and officials establish the length, frequency, and administration of all events and programs, and their decision is final.
7. Dawson County Raceway assumes no responsibility for damage to or loss of your equipment, vehicles, or any parts whatsoever.
8. No person may enter the pit/racing area until he/she has signed all releases, registrations and/or entry forms. All drivers/owners must complete and sign the registration agreement. A current W-9 form must be on file.
9. No person under the age of 14 allowed in the pit/race area. Anyone under the age of 19 must provide a release signed by both parents and accompanied by one of the following: A) Notarized copy of their birth certificate. B) State issued driver's license or photo ID. Any race team or individual attempting to circumvent this policy will be subject to suspension.
10. A driver must be 16 years of age to be eligible to participate in all classes, except 14-15 year olds may participate in Hobby Stock. Any driver under the age of 19 must provide a copy of their birth certificate or state issued driver's license. In addition both parents must sign a parental release and it must be notarized.
11. Classes running under sanctioning bodies also require a license from that body before being allowed to compete. You need to show your license from sanctioning body before entering the pit area.
12. When in the pit area, make every effort to maintain a constant watch for your own protection.
13. Any driver in the pit/race area who is under the influence of alcohol or other controlled substance will be disqualified and suspended. Pit crew and any persons associated with your team under influence while in pit/race area may be asked to leave premises.
14. You and/or crewmembers **MAY NOT ENTER THE PIT AREA OF ANY OTHER DRIVER TO ARGUE OVER RACE SITUATIONS.** Concerns should be brought to race officials only.
15. Any fighting in the pit area will subject the offender, and the car they are associated with, to suspension and/or fine. The driver/owner of every car is responsible for their pit crew and their conduct.
16. No driver may get out of their car or stop on the racing surface to argue or discuss a race situation with the flagman or officials. Violation of this rule will result in disqualification and/or fine.
17. Any car owner, driver or crew member in any way is discourteous to an official or addresses any official in a non-professional manner shall subject the team or car they are affiliated with to suspension, fine, and loss of points or expulsion from raceway.
18. The race director at their discretion may add further fines, disqualifications, suspensions, point or position deductions or any combination to any violation.
19. The pit must be cleared within 90 minutes of the completion of the race program. This includes every person associated with your racecar. Failure to do so can result in loss of points for the night or fine. You may be asked to clear the parking lot as well.
20. The pit gate opens at 5:00 p.m. Check-in/draw closes at 6:15 p.m. Any driver signed in after that time will start at the rear of their heat. All cars must start a heat race to run a feature race. Any car that doesn't

participate in heat race due to mechanical problems or late arrival will start in lowest feature and lowest starting position of feature.

21. ALL CARS MUST PACK THE TRACK WHEN REQUESTED OR MAY BE DISQUALIFIED AND/OR FINED. Packing the track will begin at 5:45 p.m. and hot laps will begin at 6:00 p.m. Races will begin at 6:30 P.M.
22. Any oil spills or other chemical spills must be reported to pit officials. Any deliberate dumping/draining of oils/chemicals on ground will result in a fine. There are oil/chemical waste disposal barrels located in pit area.
23. Dawson County Raceway will not use any video replays for scoring purposes.
24. Top 5 cars of feature must stop in front stretch (claim area); cars will wait for claim(s) to be presented for top 4 finishers only. Single car spin out on last lap for caution to remain on lead lap will not be allowed to claim. After time limit expires cars will be released by official then proceed to scale located in the north half of infield. After car has been weighed you must proceed directly to tech area located in mini pit area along west fence. NO PIT CREW OR PERSONNEL WILL BE ALLOWED IN THE INFIELD AT ANY TIME. Pit personnel will not be allowed in tech area, unless they are directed in tech area by tech official. Cars outside the top 4 may also be inspected. Points and money will be forfeited if a car fails to stop for weighing and/or inspection. Any car found to be underweight will lose all points and money for the night and all other finishers move up accordingly in the final results.
25. All races will begin at the cone, driver on pole position sets speed of field and must provide a steady speed for starts. No jump starts/brake checking. You MUST stay directly behind the car in front of you, bumper to bumper, no stepping out to the side until your car reaches cone on starts.
26. First lap restarts---cars will move straight up to fill positions and continue double file restart. During yellow flag periods, drivers should immediately get into single file. Once in single file, cars will be moved into their proper positions. Any driver that does not allow a car to move into position during lineup will be sent to the rear of field.
27. Restarts during heat races & B features will be single file nose to tail. A Feature restarts will be double file nose to tail, side by side, leader alone on front row. 2nd place will line up with option of inside or outside of row with 3rd place taking open spot of row and continues as in order of standings. Stay single file until signal is given to line up double file. Signal is double rolled flags waving and/or two arms signaling.
28. Two caution rule---if car causes 2 yellow cautions or involved in 2 cautions-non movement- car is black flagged and is disqualified from feature race. If a car is involved in caution/accident but continues to keep moving through caution accident, it does not count as caution against car. Lone Ranger rule in effect during heat races-single car spin causes yellow car must pit. Flat tire or car damage during heat car must go to pit area.
29. If a race is stopped after white flag is displayed, there will be a restart with green, white and checkered flag.
30. A completed lap is considered when leader crosses finish line. All restarts will go back one lap.
31. All cars that enter pit area will be repositioned at the rear of field including lapped cars.
32. All lapped cars will be positioned at the back of field on realignments. Cars will remain on last completed lap count.
33. Feature races pitting---cars may pit for repairs or flat tires, cars may pit in mini pit area for flat tires or minor repair. Cars may go to pit area/trailer area for major repair. Cars must re-enter at the north east gate of mini pit area only. Official will release you to enter the track safely.
34. BRAKE ROTOR RULE: Any car that has a glowing brake rotor or rotors for 3 consecutive laps will be black flagged. Car will be allowed back on track after problem is fixed. If car has glowing rotors again on track, car will be black flagged and disqualified from race.
35. Feature race laps: hobby stocks-15 laps, stock cars-20 laps, modifieds 20 laps. Heat races-tbd, cash dashes-5 laps. Feature laps may be decreased on promoter decision. Races to end prior to or approximately 11:00 p.m. Maximum time limit on feature races is 45 minutes. Time will begin at the drop of initial green flag of race. After 30 minutes, time limit signal will be given and yellow laps will be counted. After 45 minutes, race will end with green, white, checkered if needed. Race will be given one chance to complete final laps, if yellow or red flag is issued race is concluded.

Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification

**Give form to the
 requester. Do not
 send to the IRS.**

Print or type See Specific Instructions on page 2.	Name (as shown on your income tax return)	
	Business name, if different from above	
	Check appropriate box: <input type="checkbox"/> Individual/Sole proprietor <input type="checkbox"/> Corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership <input type="checkbox"/> Limited liability company. Enter the tax classification (D=disregarded entity, C=corporation, P=partnership) ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> Exempt payee <input type="checkbox"/> Other (see instructions) ▶	
	Address (number, street, and apt. or suite no.)	Requester's name and address (optional)
	City, state, and ZIP code	
	List account number(s) here (optional)	

Part I Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. The TIN provided must match the name given on Line 1 to avoid backup withholding. For individuals, this is your social security number (SSN). However, for a resident alien, sole proprietor, or disregarded entity, see the Part I instructions on page 3. For other entities, it is your employer identification number (EIN). If you do not have a number, see *How to get a TIN* on page 3.

Social security number
or
Employer identification number

Note. If the account is in more than one name, see the chart on page 4 for guidelines on whose number to enter.

Part II Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I certify that:

1. The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me), and
2. I am not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding, and
3. I am a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below).

Certification instructions. You must cross out item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you are currently subject to backup withholding because you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, item 2 does not apply. For mortgage interest paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), and generally, payments other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the Certification, but you must provide your correct TIN. See the instructions on page 4.

Sign Here	Signature of U.S. person ▶	Date ▶
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General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Purpose of Form

A person who is required to file an information return with the IRS must obtain your correct taxpayer identification number (TIN) to report, for example, income paid to you, real estate transactions, mortgage interest you paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, or contributions you made to an IRA.

Use Form W-9 only if you are a U.S. person (including a resident alien), to provide your correct TIN to the person requesting it (the requester) and, when applicable, to:

1. Certify that the TIN you are giving is correct (or you are waiting for a number to be issued),
2. Certify that you are not subject to backup withholding, or
3. Claim exemption from backup withholding if you are a U.S. exempt payee. If applicable, you are also certifying that as a U.S. person, your allocable share of any partnership income from a U.S. trade or business is not subject to the withholding tax on foreign partners' share of effectively connected income.

Note. If a requester gives you a form other than Form W-9 to request your TIN, you must use the requester's form if it is substantially similar to this Form W-9.

Definition of a U.S. person. For federal tax purposes, you are considered a U.S. person if you are:

- An individual who is a U.S. citizen or U.S. resident alien,
- A partnership, corporation, company, or association created or organized in the United States or under the laws of the United States,
- An estate (other than a foreign estate), or
- A domestic trust (as defined in Regulations section 301.7701-7).

Special rules for partnerships. Partnerships that conduct a trade or business in the United States are generally required to pay a withholding tax on any foreign partners' share of income from such business. Further, in certain cases where a Form W-9 has not been received, a partnership is required to presume that a partner is a foreign person, and pay the withholding tax. Therefore, if you are a U.S. person that is a partner in a partnership conducting a trade or business in the United States, provide Form W-9 to the partnership to establish your U.S. status and avoid withholding on your share of partnership income.

The person who gives Form W-9 to the partnership for purposes of establishing its U.S. status and avoiding withholding on its allocable share of net income from the partnership conducting a trade or business in the United States is in the following cases:

- The U.S. owner of a disregarded entity and not the entity,

- The U.S. grantor or other owner of a grantor trust and not the trust, and
- The U.S. trust (other than a grantor trust) and not the beneficiaries of the trust.

Foreign person. If you are a foreign person, do not use Form W-9. Instead, use the appropriate Form W-8 (see Publication 515, Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities).

Nonresident alien who becomes a resident alien. Generally, only a nonresident alien individual may use the terms of a tax treaty to reduce or eliminate U.S. tax on certain types of income. However, most tax treaties contain a provision known as a “saving clause.” Exceptions specified in the saving clause may permit an exemption from tax to continue for certain types of income even after the payee has otherwise become a U.S. resident alien for tax purposes.

If you are a U.S. resident alien who is relying on an exception contained in the saving clause of a tax treaty to claim an exemption from U.S. tax on certain types of income, you must attach a statement to Form W-9 that specifies the following five items:

1. The treaty country. Generally, this must be the same treaty under which you claimed exemption from tax as a nonresident alien.
2. The treaty article addressing the income.
3. The article number (or location) in the tax treaty that contains the saving clause and its exceptions.
4. The type and amount of income that qualifies for the exemption from tax.
5. Sufficient facts to justify the exemption from tax under the terms of the treaty article.

Example. Article 20 of the U.S.-China income tax treaty allows an exemption from tax for scholarship income received by a Chinese student temporarily present in the United States. Under U.S. law, this student will become a resident alien for tax purposes if his or her stay in the United States exceeds 5 calendar years. However, paragraph 2 of the first Protocol to the U.S.-China treaty (dated April 30, 1984) allows the provisions of Article 20 to continue to apply even after the Chinese student becomes a resident alien of the United States. A Chinese student who qualifies for this exception (under paragraph 2 of the first protocol) and is relying on this exception to claim an exemption from tax on his or her scholarship or fellowship income would attach to Form W-9 a statement that includes the information described above to support that exemption.

If you are a nonresident alien or a foreign entity not subject to backup withholding, give the requester the appropriate completed Form W-8.

What is backup withholding? Persons making certain payments to you must under certain conditions withhold and pay to the IRS 28% of such payments. This is called “backup withholding.” Payments that may be subject to backup withholding include interest, tax-exempt interest, dividends, broker and barter exchange transactions, rents, royalties, nonemployee pay, and certain payments from fishing boat operators. Real estate transactions are not subject to backup withholding.

You will not be subject to backup withholding on payments you receive if you give the requester your correct TIN, make the proper certifications, and report all your taxable interest and dividends on your tax return.

Payments you receive will be subject to backup withholding if:

1. You do not furnish your TIN to the requester,
2. You do not certify your TIN when required (see the Part II instructions on page 3 for details),
3. The IRS tells the requester that you furnished an incorrect TIN,

4. The IRS tells you that you are subject to backup withholding because you did not report all your interest and dividends on your tax return (for reportable interest and dividends only), or

5. You do not certify to the requester that you are not subject to backup withholding under 4 above (for reportable interest and dividend accounts opened after 1983 only).

Certain payees and payments are exempt from backup withholding. See the instructions below and the separate Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9.

Also see *Special rules for partnerships* on page 1.

Penalties

Failure to furnish TIN. If you fail to furnish your correct TIN to a requester, you are subject to a penalty of \$50 for each such failure unless your failure is due to reasonable cause and not to willful neglect.

Civil penalty for false information with respect to withholding. If you make a false statement with no reasonable basis that results in no backup withholding, you are subject to a \$500 penalty.

Criminal penalty for falsifying information. Willfully falsifying certifications or affirmations may subject you to criminal penalties including fines and/or imprisonment.

Misuse of TINs. If the requester discloses or uses TINs in violation of federal law, the requester may be subject to civil and criminal penalties.

Specific Instructions

Name

If you are an individual, you must generally enter the name shown on your income tax return. However, if you have changed your last name, for instance, due to marriage without informing the Social Security Administration of the name change, enter your first name, the last name shown on your social security card, and your new last name.

If the account is in joint names, list first, and then circle, the name of the person or entity whose number you entered in Part I of the form.

Sole proprietor. Enter your individual name as shown on your income tax return on the “Name” line. You may enter your business, trade, or “doing business as (DBA)” name on the “Business name” line.

Limited liability company (LLC). Check the “Limited liability company” box only and enter the appropriate code for the tax classification (“D” for disregarded entity, “C” for corporation, “P” for partnership) in the space provided.

For a single-member LLC (including a foreign LLC with a domestic owner) that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner under Regulations section 301.7701-3, enter the owner’s name on the “Name” line. Enter the LLC’s name on the “Business name” line.

For an LLC classified as a partnership or a corporation, enter the LLC’s name on the “Name” line and any business, trade, or DBA name on the “Business name” line.

Other entities. Enter your business name as shown on required federal tax documents on the “Name” line. This name should match the name shown on the charter or other legal document creating the entity. You may enter any business, trade, or DBA name on the “Business name” line.

Note. You are requested to check the appropriate box for your status (individual/sole proprietor, corporation, etc.).

Exempt Payee

If you are exempt from backup withholding, enter your name as described above and check the appropriate box for your status, then check the “Exempt payee” box in the line following the business name, sign and date the form.

Generally, individuals (including sole proprietors) are not exempt from backup withholding. Corporations are exempt from backup withholding for certain payments, such as interest and dividends.

Note. If you are exempt from backup withholding, you should still complete this form to avoid possible erroneous backup withholding.

The following payees are exempt from backup withholding:

1. An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a), any IRA, or a custodial account under section 403(b)(7) if the account satisfies the requirements of section 401(f)(2),
2. The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities,
3. A state, the District of Columbia, a possession of the United States, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities,
4. A foreign government or any of its political subdivisions, agencies, or instrumentalities, or
5. An international organization or any of its agencies or instrumentalities.

Other payees that may be exempt from backup withholding include:

6. A corporation,
7. A foreign central bank of issue,
8. A dealer in securities or commodities required to register in the United States, the District of Columbia, or a possession of the United States,
9. A futures commission merchant registered with the Commodity Futures Trading Commission,
10. A real estate investment trust,
11. An entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940,
12. A common trust fund operated by a bank under section 584(a),
13. A financial institution,
14. A middleman known in the investment community as a nominee or custodian, or
15. A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947.

The chart below shows types of payments that may be exempt from backup withholding. The chart applies to the exempt payees listed above, 1 through 15.

IF the payment is for . . .	THEN the payment is exempt for . . .
Interest and dividend payments	All exempt payees except for 9
Broker transactions	Exempt payees 1 through 13. Also, a person registered under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 who regularly acts as a broker
Barter exchange transactions and patronage dividends	Exempt payees 1 through 5
Payments over \$600 required to be reported and direct sales over \$5,000 ¹	Generally, exempt payees 1 through 7

¹ See Form 1099-MISC, Miscellaneous Income, and its instructions.

² However, the following payments made to a corporation (including gross proceeds paid to an attorney under section 6045(f), even if the attorney is a corporation) and reportable on Form 1099-MISC are not exempt from backup withholding: medical and health care payments, attorneys' fees, and payments for services paid by a federal executive agency.

Part I. Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. If you are a resident alien and you do not have and are not eligible to get an SSN, your TIN is your IRS individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN). Enter it in the social security number box. If you do not have an ITIN, see *How to get a TIN* below.

If you are a sole proprietor and you have an EIN, you may enter either your SSN or EIN. However, the IRS prefers that you use your SSN.

If you are a single-member LLC that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner (see *Limited liability company (LLC)* on page 2), enter the owner's SSN (or EIN, if the owner has one). Do not enter the disregarded entity's EIN. If the LLC is classified as a corporation or partnership, enter the entity's EIN.

Note. See the chart on page 4 for further clarification of name and TIN combinations.

How to get a TIN. If you do not have a TIN, apply for one immediately. To apply for an SSN, get Form SS-5, Application for a Social Security Card, from your local Social Security Administration office or get this form online at www.ssa.gov. You may also get this form by calling 1-800-772-1213. Use Form W-7, Application for IRS Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, to apply for an ITIN, or Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, to apply for an EIN. You can apply for an EIN online by accessing the IRS website at www.irs.gov/businesses and clicking on Employer Identification Number (EIN) under Starting a Business. You can get Forms W-7 and SS-4 from the IRS by visiting www.irs.gov or by calling 1-800-TAX-FORM (1-800-829-3676).

If you are asked to complete Form W-9 but do not have a TIN, write "Applied For" in the space for the TIN, sign and date the form, and give it to the requester. For interest and dividend payments, and certain payments made with respect to readily tradable instruments, generally you will have 60 days to get a TIN and give it to the requester before you are subject to backup withholding on payments. The 60-day rule does not apply to other types of payments. You will be subject to backup withholding on all such payments until you provide your TIN to the requester.

Note. Entering "Applied For" means that you have already applied for a TIN or that you intend to apply for one soon.

Caution: A disregarded domestic entity that has a foreign owner must use the appropriate Form W-8.

Part II. Certification

To establish to the withholding agent that you are a U.S. person, or resident alien, sign Form W-9. You may be requested to sign by the withholding agent even if items 1, 4, and 5 below indicate otherwise.

For a joint account, only the person whose TIN is shown in Part I should sign (when required). Exempt payees, see *Exempt Payee* on page 2.

Signature requirements. Complete the certification as indicated in 1 through 5 below.

1. Interest, dividend, and barter exchange accounts opened before 1984 and broker accounts considered active during 1983. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

2. Interest, dividend, broker, and barter exchange accounts opened after 1983 and broker accounts considered inactive during 1983. You must sign the certification or backup withholding will apply. If you are subject to backup withholding and you are merely providing your correct TIN to the requester, you must cross out item 2 in the certification before signing the form.

3. Real estate transactions. You must sign the certification. You may cross out item 2 of the certification.

4. Other payments. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification unless you have been notified that you have previously given an incorrect TIN. "Other payments" include payments made in the course of the requester's trade or business for rents, royalties, goods (other than bills for merchandise), medical and health care services (including payments to corporations), payments to a nonemployee for services, payments to certain fishing boat crew members and fishermen, and gross proceeds paid to attorneys (including payments to corporations).

5. Mortgage interest paid by you, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, qualified tuition program payments (under section 529), IRA, Coverdell ESA, Archer MSA or HSA contributions or distributions, and pension distributions. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

Secure Your Tax Records from Identity Theft

Identity theft occurs when someone uses your personal information such as your name, social security number (SSN), or other identifying information, without your permission, to commit fraud or other crimes. An identity thief may use your SSN to get a job or may file a tax return using your SSN to receive a refund.

To reduce your risk:

- Protect your SSN,
- Ensure your employer is protecting your SSN, and
- Be careful when choosing a tax preparer.

Call the IRS at 1-800-829-1040 if you think your identity has been used inappropriately for tax purposes.

Victims of identity theft who are experiencing economic harm or a system problem, or are seeking help in resolving tax problems that have not been resolved through normal channels, may be eligible for Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) assistance. You can reach TAS by calling the TAS toll-free case intake line at 1-877-777-4778 or TTY/TDD 1-800-829-4059.

Protect yourself from suspicious emails or phishing schemes. Phishing is the creation and use of email and websites designed to mimic legitimate business emails and websites. The most common act is sending an email to a user falsely claiming to be an established legitimate enterprise in an attempt to scam the user into surrendering private information that will be used for identity theft.

The IRS does not initiate contacts with taxpayers via emails. Also, the IRS does not request personal detailed information through email or ask taxpayers for the PIN numbers, passwords, or similar secret access information for their credit card, bank, or other financial accounts.

If you receive an unsolicited email claiming to be from the IRS, forward this message to phishing@irs.gov. You may also report misuse of the IRS name, logo, or other IRS personal property to the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration at 1-800-366-4484. You can forward suspicious emails to the Federal Trade Commission at: spam@uce.gov or contact them at www.consumer.gov/idtheft or 1-877-IDTHEFT(438-4338).

Visit the IRS website at www.irs.gov to learn more about identity theft and how to reduce your risk.

What Name and Number To Give the Requester

For this type of account:	Give name and SSN of:
1. Individual	The individual
2. Two or more individuals (joint account)	The actual owner of the account or, if combined funds, the first individual on the account ¹
3. Custodian account of a minor (Uniform Gift to Minors Act)	The minor ²
4. a. The usual revocable savings trust (grantor is also trustee)	The grantor-trustee ¹
b. So-called trust account that is not a legal or valid trust under state law	The actual owner ¹
5. Sole proprietorship or disregarded entity owned by an individual	The owner ³
For this type of account:	Give name and EIN of:
6. Disregarded entity not owned by an individual	The owner
7. A valid trust, estate, or pension trust	Legal entity ⁴
8. Corporate or LLC electing corporate status on Form 8832	The corporation
9. Association, club, religious, charitable, educational, or other tax-exempt organization	The organization
10. Partnership or multi-member LLC	The partnership
11. A broker or registered nominee	The broker or nominee
12. Account with the Department of Agriculture in the name of a public entity (such as a state or local government, school district, or prison) that receives agricultural program payments	The public entity

¹ List first and circle the name of the person whose number you furnish. If only one person on a joint account has an SSN, that person's number must be furnished.

² Circle the minor's name and furnish the minor's SSN.

³ You must show your individual name and you may also enter your business or "DBA" name on the second name line. You may use either your SSN or EIN (if you have one), but the IRS encourages you to use your SSN.

⁴ List first and circle the name of the trust, estate, or pension trust. (Do not furnish the TIN of the personal representative or trustee unless the legal entity itself is not designated in the account title.) Also see *Special rules for partnerships* on page 1.

Note. If no name is circled when more than one name is listed, the number will be considered to be that of the first name listed.

Privacy Act Notice

Section 6109 of the Internal Revenue Code requires you to provide your correct TIN to persons who must file information returns with the IRS to report interest, dividends, and certain other income paid to you, mortgage interest you paid, the acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, or contributions you made to an IRA, or Archer MSA or HSA. The IRS uses the numbers for identification purposes and to help verify the accuracy of your tax return. The IRS may also provide this information to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation, and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. possessions to carry out their tax laws. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You must provide your TIN whether or not you are required to file a tax return. Payers must generally withhold 28% of taxable interest, dividend, and certain other payments to a payee who does not give a TIN to a payer. Certain penalties may also apply.